

Accountability & Results Task Force

Presentation to the GHSA Steering Group
September 2020



GHSA 2024 Target

By 2024, more than 100 countries that have completed an evaluation of health security capacity will have undergone planning and resource mobilization to address gaps and will be in the process of implementing activities to achieve impact. These countries will strengthen their capacities and demonstrate improvements in at least five technical areas to a level of ‘Demonstrated Capacity’ or comparable level, as measured by relevant health security assessments, such as those conducted within the WHO IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework.



Country Evaluations, Planning, Resource Mobilization

- **JEE** - 113 countries completed a JEE to date, 10 in the pipeline (as of May 1st, WHO)
(99 are published and ten others are in development)
- **NAPHS** - 68 countries with completed NAPHS (As of May 1st, WHO)
- For tracking purposes, there will likely be sufficient countries with published JEEs to serve as baselines.
- With only 68 countries to date with a NAPHS, meeting the 100 country target relating to planning/resource mobilization may be difficult to achieve.

Recommendations:

- Encourage the countries with a JEE completed but unpublished to do so
- Encourage the countries with planned JEEs to conduct/publish them as soon as feasible given COVID-19 related travel challenges
- Encourage all countries to design and implement a NAPHS or equivalent document.



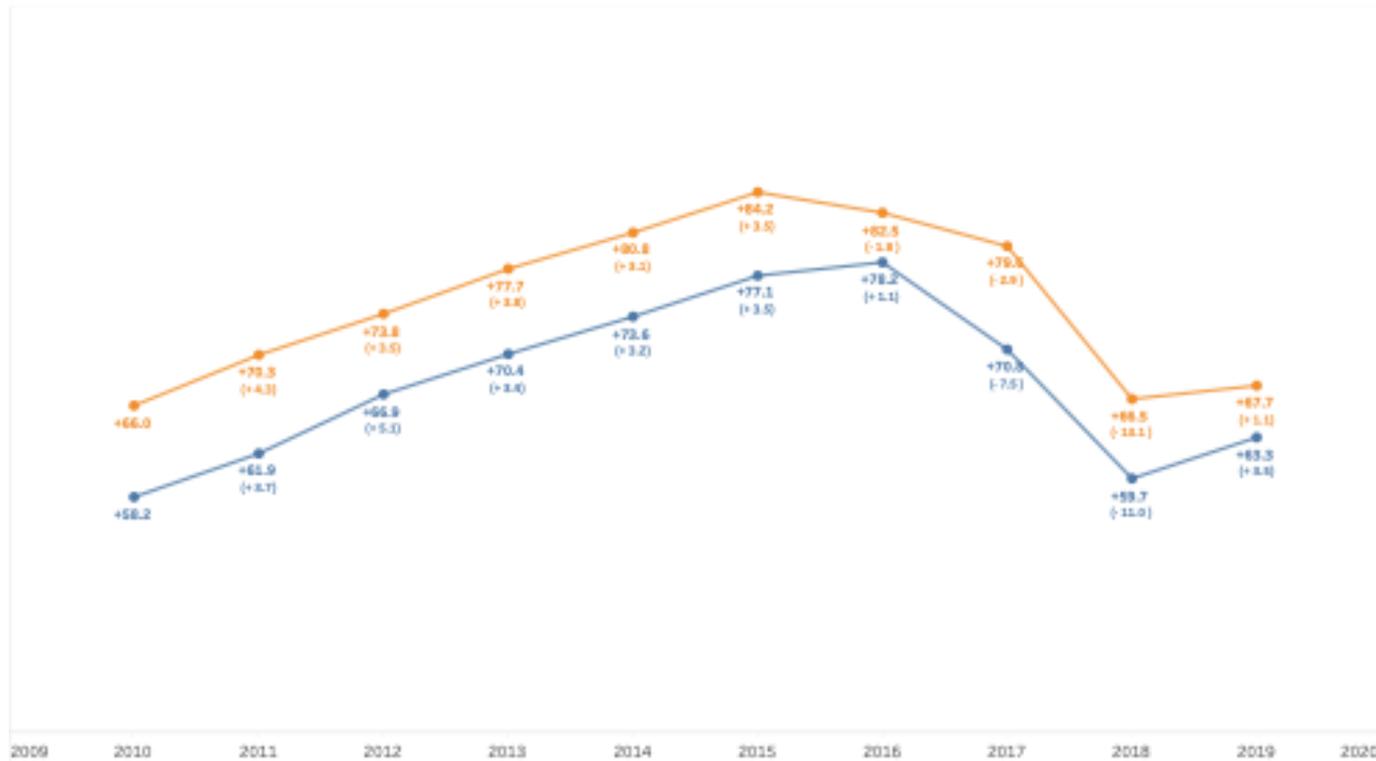
Tracking Toward GHSA 2024 Target: Recommendations

- Reaching the GHSA 2024 target will be difficult due to limited number of countries with JEE scores that are public
- Also, the JEE tool was modified in 2017 and some scores will artificially change on re-evaluation.
- Therefore, we recommend the SG utilize SPAR, and other publicly available, data in the interim to track progress.
- In addition to measuring the GHSA 2024 Target, we will also look for other evidence of progress such as that made through effective COVID-19 response efforts.

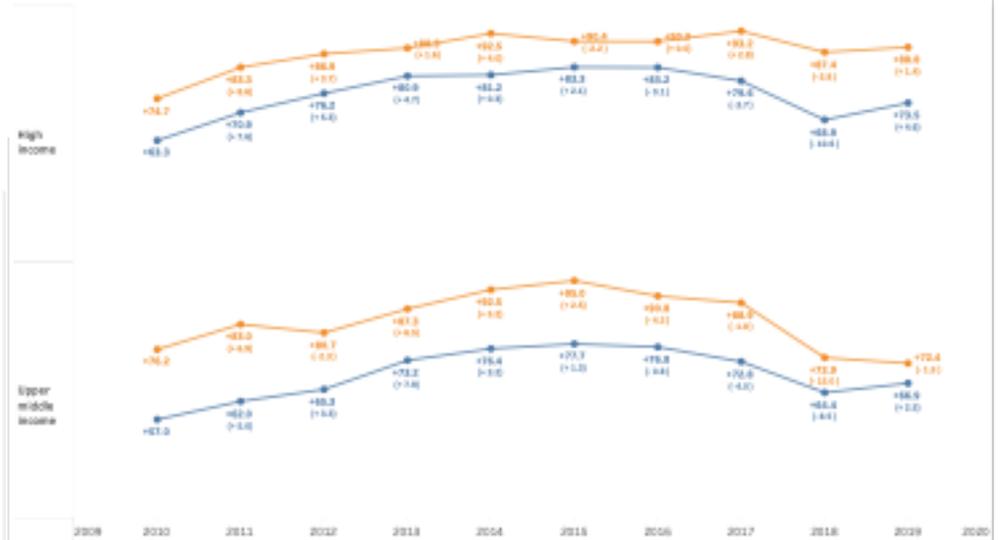


Income Group Comparison

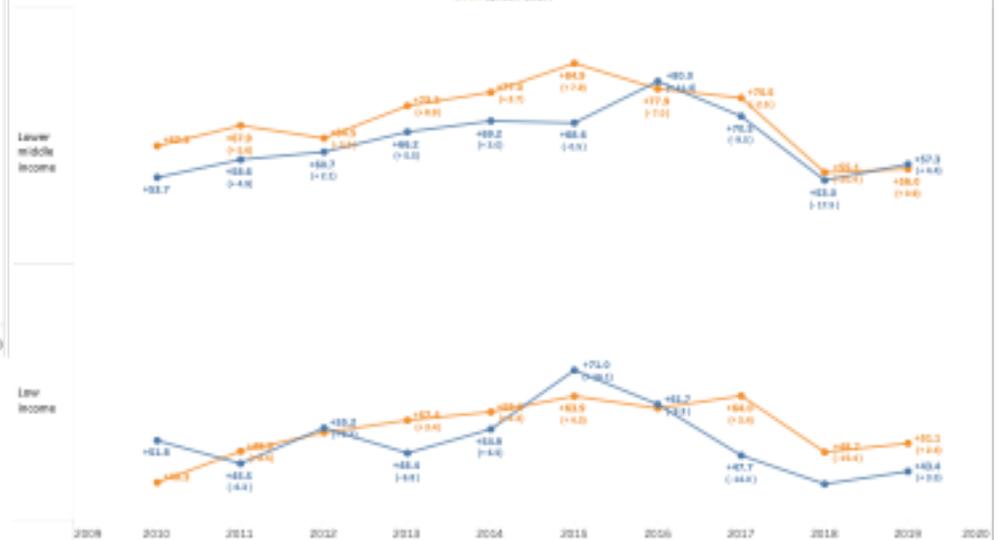
Aggregate GHSA Capacity Level Over Time
GHSA vs. Non-GHSA



Aggregate GHSA Capacity Level by Income Group
GHSA vs. Non-GHSA



Aggregate GHSA Capacity Level by Income Group
GHSA vs. Non-GHSA



Countries are making progress toward the GHSA 2024 target of 100 countries improving to a "developed capacity" across 5 technical areas by 2024



USAID GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AGENDA 2019 ASSESSMENT

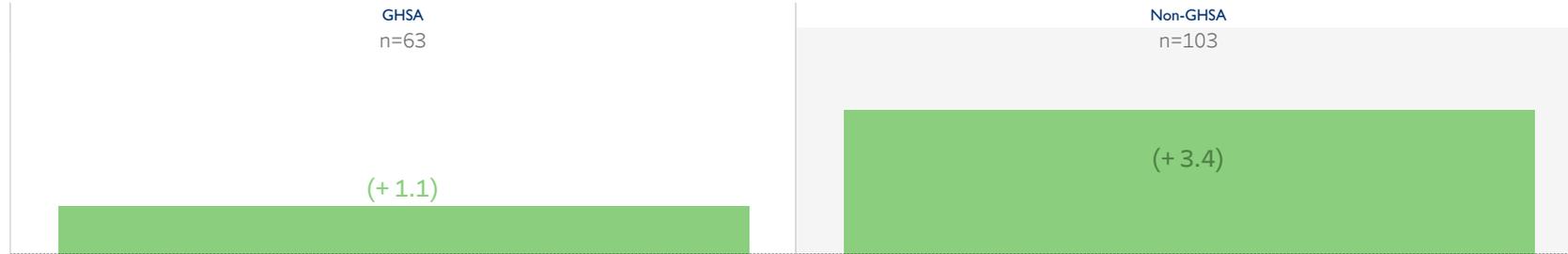
Please select the time frame and demographic variables to look at changes across IHR Indicators

Choose a beginning and end year to compare
2018 to 2019

Choose Region, GHSA-Assisted or Income Gro..
GHSA

Filter Region Multiple values
Filter Income Group All

Changes by GHSA



	GHSA	Non-GHSA
Food Safety	2.9	4.0
Health Service Provision	2.3	3.1
Human Resources	-2.4	1.0
IHR Coordination and National IHR Focal Point Functions	0.7	4.0
Laboratory	0.5	1.9
Legislation and Financing	2.0	4.5
National Health Emergency Framework	0.1	4.0
Points of Entry	2.2	4.6
Risk Communication	4.1	1.9
Surveillance	-0.8	2.9
Zoonotic Events and the Human-animal Interface	1.1	5.7

Capacity Improvements in GHSA Members, GHSA Member-Assisted, and Non-GHSA Member Countries



USAID GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AGENDA 2019 ASSESSMENT

Please select the time frame and demographic variables to look at changes across IHR Indicators

Choose a beginning and end year to compare
2018 to 2019

Choose Region, GHSA-Assisted or Income Gro..
GHSA-Assisted

Filter Region Multiple values
Filter Income Group All

Changes by GHSA-Assisted



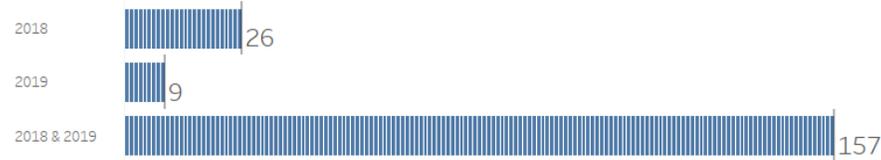
Progress toward the GHSA 2024 target of 100 countries improving to a "developed capacity" across 5 technical areas by 2024

 **USAID GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AGENDA 2019 ASSESSMENT**

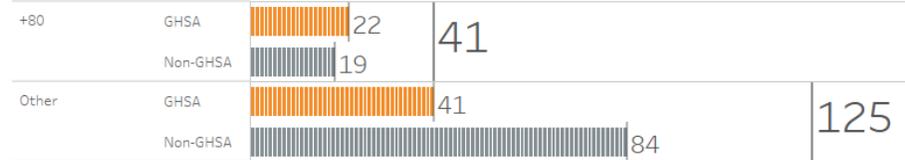
Reporting >5 (+80):
All

Year:
2019

Completeness



Global Target Achievement



Top left visual indicates reporting completeness.

Top right visual indicates number of countries GHSA v Non achieving 80+ average eSPAR score.

Countries Reporting eSPAR by Year (Countries reporting 80+ for 5 or more indicators | Countries reporting 80+ for 4 or less indicators)

Region	Ghsa	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39			
AFRO	GHSA	2018	RW	SO	UG	GU	NI	CO	CÔ	ET	GH	MA	ZI	GU	LI	MA	SI	BU	CA	DE	KE	SE	TO	UN																				
		2019	RW	UG	ET	SO	CÔ	GH	MA	MA	SE	ZI	BU	CA	GU	LI	NI	SI	CO	DE	GU	KE	TO	UN																				
	Non-GHSA	2018	AL	MA	AN	SE	ES	NI	SA	CA	ER	GA	MO	NA	SO	BE	BO	BU	CE	CH	CO	EQ	GA	LE	MA	MA	ZA																	
		2019	AL	MA	SE	AN	ER	MO	NA	ZA	ES	NI	CA	GA	LE	MA	SO	BE	BO	BU	CE	CH	CO	EQ	GA	MA	SA																	
AMRO	GHSA	2018	CA	ME	UN	CH	AR	CO	PE	HA																																		
		2019	CA	ME	UN	CH	CO	AR	PE	HA																																		
	Non-GHSA	2018	CU	UR	BR	JA	SU	EC	VE	DO	EL	PA	CO	NI	PA	SA	GU	HO	TR	BA	DO	SA	AN	SA	BE	BA	BO	GR	GU															
		2019	EL	JA	UR	BR	EC	GU	NI	CO	CU	PA	DO	SA	PA	VE	BA	SU	TR	BA	DO	HO	SA	GU	SA	AN	BA	BO	BE	BO	GR													
EMRO	GHSA	2018	UN	SA	JO	YE	AF	PA																																				
		2019	UN	SA	AF	YE	JO	PA																																				
	Non-GHSA	2018	OM	BA	IR	QA	EG	SY	IR	MO	SU	KU	LE	TU	DJ	LI	SO																											
		2019	OM	QA	EG	BA	MO	KU	LE	IR	LI	SU	TU	SY	DJ	IR	SO																											
EURO	GHSA	2018	FI	SW	DE	GE	IS	NE	NO	SP	UN	IT	PO	FR	UK	GE	TU	SW																										
		2019	NE	SW	SW	DE	IS	NO	SP	UN	GE	PO	FR	TU	UK	GE	FI	IT																										
	Non-GHSA	2018	BE	RU	IC	MO	AZ	LI	SL	AR	BE	LA	LU	CR	ES	KA	RO	SE	HU	AU	CY	CZ	IR	BU	MA	NO	SL	MO	RE	KY	TA	TU	AN	BO	HO	SA	UZ	AL	GR	LI	PO			
		2019	KA	LU	RU	AZ	BE	IC	MO	SL	CR	LA	LI	AR	LI	PO	SE	AU	CY	CZ	HU	RO	SL	AL	MA	IR	AN	GR	KY	NO	RE	TA	TU	UZ	BO	BE	BU	ES	HO	MO	SA			
SEARO	GHSA	2018	TH	IN	BA	IN																																						
		2019	TH	IN	IN	BA																																						
	Non-GHSA	2018	DE	MY	BH	MA	TI	NE	SR																																			
		2019	DE	BH	MA	MY	SR	NE	TI																																			
WPRO	GHSA	2018	CH	MA	RE	SI	AU	MO	VI	CA	LA	JA	PH																															
		2019	CH	RE	SI	JA	MO	AU	VI	CA	LA	PH	MA																															
	Non-GHSA	2018	NE	SA	NI	CO	FI	PA	TO	TU	MA	KI	NA	PA	VA	SO	BR	MI																										
		2019	NI	PA	MI	BR	CO	FI	KI	MA	NA	NE	PA	SA	SO	TO	TU	VA																										

Bottom visual indicates which countries have achieved 80 for 5 or more indicators in 2018 and 2019.

Average IHR of capacities for all WHO regions

Average of capacities per WHO region (Updated on 09-09-2019)



Average of capacities for all WHO regions 61%

2018

Average of capacities per WHO region (Updated on 03-09-2020)



Average of capacities for all WHO regions 64%

2019

Average Lab IHR capacity for all WHO regions

Global Average - C5 Laboratory

